

# Table of Contents

Preface	ii
Executive Summary	iii
Table of Contents	vi
List of Figures and Tables	x
Acronyms and Abbreviations	xi
Contaminant Assessment Process	1
Kenai National Wildlife Refuge	3
Contaminant Sources and Issues	7
Oil and Gas Development	8
Swanson River Field	8
Major Spills and Contamination Events Reported at Swanson River Field	9
Flowline Break - 1961	9
Diesel Fuel and Engine Oil Leak - 1963	9
Flowline Break - April 18, 1969	6
Contamination from Drilling Operations - 1968	9
Compressor Plant Explosion - January 27, 1972	9
Gas Blow Out - 1986	13
Xylene Release at Pipe and Supply Yard - 1988	13
Flare Stacks and Tank Setting Contamination - 1989	15
Flowline Leak - 1991	16
Flowline Break - 1994	16
Flowline Break - 1995	16
Flowline Break - 1999	16
Underground Pipeline Leak - 1999	17
Beaver Creek Field	18
Major Spills and Contamination Events Reported at Beaver Creek Field	19
Discovery Well Blow Out - February 1967	19
Tanker Rollover Spill - 1981	19
Tank Farm Spill - 1988	19
Diesel Spill - 1990	20
Tanker Loading Spill - 1993	21
Tanker Leak - 1993	21
Summary: Oil and Gas Development	22

Additional Potential Contamination Events and Sources from Oil and Gas Development _____	25
Drilling Muds and Reserve Pits _____	26
Injection Wells _____	27
Explosions _____	28
Fires _____	28
Transformers _____	29
Mercury Manometers _____	29
Seismic Exploration _____	30
Summary: Additional Potential Contamination Events and Sources from Oil and Gas Development _____	30
Pesticides _____	31
Dybar _____	31
2,4-D, 2,4,5-T and Dioxin _____	32
Pentachlorophenol _____	32
Summary: Pesticides _____	34
Formerly Used Defense Sites _____	35
Skilak Military Recreation Site _____	35
Naptowne Radio Relay Site _____	35
Turnagain Arm Firing Range _____	36
Wildwood Station _____	36
Other Military Activities _____	36
Summary: Formerly Used Defense Sites _____	37
Development Near the Refuge Boundaries _____	38
Industrial Sources _____	38
Air Quality _____	39
Stormwater Drains and Other Discharges _____	39
Sterling Highway and Other Roadways _____	41
Power Lines _____	41
Other Sources _____	41
Summary: Development Near the Refuge Boundaries _____	43
Mining _____	44
Surprise Creek Gold Mining Site _____	44
Indian Creek Mining Area _____	46
Other Mining Locations _____	46
Summary: Mining _____	47
Waste Disposal _____	48
Waste Burial and Repository _____	48
Recreational Vehicle Dump Station and Evaporation Lagoon _____	49
Waste Disposal at Swanson River and Beaver Creek Fields _____	49
Summary: Waste Disposal _____	50

## Table of Contents

Recreational Uses _____	51
Hunting and Fishing _____	51
Snowmobile Use _____	51
Boating _____	52
Summary: Recreational Uses _____	53
Fires and Fire Retardants _____	54
Summary: Fire and Fire Retardants _____	55
Inholders _____	56
Caribou Island Inholding _____	56
Native Corporation Inholdings and Other Inholdings _____	56
Summary: Inholders _____	56
Aircraft Accidents _____	58
Biotic Sources and Physical Transport of Contaminants _____	59
Areas of Concern and Future Sampling Needs _____	60
Area of Concern: Unnoticed Contamination Events _____	60
Area of Concern: Oil and Gas Development _____	60
Future Sampling Needs and Potentially Contaminated Areas _____	60
Conclusion _____	63
Bibliography and Literature Cited _____	65
Appendices _____	75
Appendix A: Petroleum Toxicity _____	75
Appendix B: A Summary of Reported Hydrocarbon Spills for Swanson River and Beaver Creek Operating Units 1957-February 1999 _____	76
Appendix C: Polychlorinated Biphenyl Toxicity _____	83
Appendix D: Xylene Toxicity _____	84
Appendix E: Mercury Toxicity _____	85
Appendix F: Manometer Locations, Contamination Detected and Amount of Mercury in Use at Each Location _____	86
Appendix G: Pesticides Used on Kenai National Wildlife Refuge _____	88
Dybar _____	89
2,4-D _____	92
2,4,5-T _____	97
Pentachlorophenol _____	101
Dioxin _____	106
Appendix H: Dybar Application Locations and Treatment Results _____	110

## Table of Contents

Appendix I:	2,4-D and 2,4,5-T Application Locations and Treatment Results _____	112
Appendix J:	Mining Information for Alaska _____	114
Appendix K:	Material Safety Data Sheets for Phos-Chek® Fire Retardant Grades D-75F and D-75R _____	116
Appendix L:	Material Safety Data Sheet for Fire-Trol LCG-F _____	121